UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF MISSOURI SOUTHWESTERN DIVISION

MANDI J. FRIEND)
Plaintiff,)
VS.) Case No. 3:13-CV-5054-ODS
AEGIS COMMUNICATIONS GROUP, LLC, and AEGIS USA, INC.,)))
Defendants.))

DEFENDANT AEGIS COMMUNICATIONS GROUP'S ANSWER TO PLAINTIFF'S MORE DEFINITE SECOND AMENDED COMPLAINT

COMES NOW Defendant Aegis Communications Group, LLC ("ACG"), by and through counsel, and for its Answer to Plaintiff Mandi J. Friend's ("Plaintiff") More Definite Second Amended Complaint, states as follows:

STATEMENT OF THE CASE

Plaintiff's "Statement of the Case" does not conform to the Federal Rules of Civil

Procedure and as such, does not require an answer. To the extent an answer is required, ACG

denies the allegations in Plaintiff's "Statement of the Case."

PARTIES

- 1. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 1 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 2. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 2 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint.
- 3. ACG admits the allegations in Paragraph 3 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint.
 - 4. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 4 of Plaintiff's Second Amended

Complaint, and additionally pleads that whether individuals were "agents" or were "acting within the scope and course of their agency and employment" calls for legal conclusions which do not require a response. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies these allegations. ACG denies all remaining allegations in Paragraph 4 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint not expressly admitted herein.

PARTY ADDED VIA AMENDMENT

- 5. ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 6. ACG admits the allegations in Paragraph 6 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint.
- 7. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 7 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, except that ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny what Plaintiff believes, and therefore, denies the same. Pleading further, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 8. ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 9. ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 10. ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 11. ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 12. ACG admits the allegations in Paragraph 12 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint.
- 13 ACG admits that this Court has jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331. ACG is without sufficient information to form a belief as to what is meant by "substantial" federal question, and therefore, denies all allegations related to the same.
- 14. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 14 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint.
- 15. ACG admits that it is subject to the personal jurisdiction of this Court. ACG denies all remaining allegations in Paragraph 15 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint.
- 16. ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.

FACTS COMMON TO ALL COUNTS

While in the United States:

- 17. ACG admits that Plaintiff worked at its call center in Joplin, MO. ACG admits that Plaintiff began employment in September, 2008. ACG denies all remaining allegations in Paragraph 17 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint not expressly admitted herein. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 18. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny what Plaintiff noticed or believes, and therefore, denies the same. ACG denies that it offered the Aegis Global Academy program. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the

same.

- 19. ACG admits that Debra Zismer told Plaintiff and other employees about an opportunity to apply for an educational program. ACG denies all remaining allegations in Paragraph 19 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint not expressly admitted herein.
- 20. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny what Plaintiff believes, and therefore, denies the same. ACG admits that Debra Zismer is an ACG employee. Pleading further, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 21. ACG admits that Debra Zismer told Plaintiff about an opportunity to apply for enrollment in a one-year study abroad program with Aegis Global Academy.
 - 22. ACG admits that Aegis Global Academy is located in Coimbatore, India.
- 23. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 23 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint.
- 24. ACG admits that Plaintiff was to receive a certificate upon successful completion of the program. ACG denies all remaining allegations in Paragraph 24 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint not expressly admitted herein.
- 25. ACG admits that it entered into a Leave of Absence Agreement with Plaintiff. ACG states that the document speaks for itself, and ACG denies any characterizations or interpretations of that document that are inconsistent therewith. ACG denies all remaining allegations in Paragraph 25 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint not expressly admitted herein.
- 26. ACG admits the allegations in Paragraph 26 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint.

- 27. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 27 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 28. ACG admits the allegations in Paragraph 28 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint.
- 29. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 29 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 30. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny what Plaintiff believes, and therefore, denies the same. ACG admits that Drew Balentine was an ACG employee during the time period at issue. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the remaining allegations in Paragraph 30 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 31. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny allegations pertaining to "other individuals" who are not identified, and therefore, denies the same. ACG admits that Zismer is an ACG employee, and admits that Balentine was an ACG employee during the time period at issue. ACG admits that Zismer knew Plaintiff was financially struggling, but is without sufficient information to admit or deny what Balentine knew, and therefore, denies allegations related to the same. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.

- 32. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 32 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 33. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny what Plaintiff believes, and therefore, denies the same. ACG admits that David Curtis was an ACG employee during the time period at issue. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the remaining allegations in Paragraph 33 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.

What Aegis Told Plaintiff about the Program:

- 34. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 34 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 35. ACG admits that it entered into a Leave of Absence Agreement with Plaintiff. ACG states that the document speaks for itself, and ACG denies any characterizations or interpretations of that document that are inconsistent therewith. ACG denies that Plaintiff was "required" to sign the Leave of Absence Agreement, and denies all remaining allegations in Paragraph 35 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint not expressly admitted herein.
- 36. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny what Plaintiff believes, and therefore, denies the same. ACG admits that Plaintiff flew from Joplin to Dallas on August 11, 2011. ACG admits that it owns and operates the Dallas facility. ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the remaining allegations in Paragraph 36 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
 - 37. ACG admits that Plaintiff was provided with an "Exchange Student Handbook"

that included general information about the program. ACG denies all remaining allegations in Paragraph 37 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint not expressly admitted herein.

- ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny what Plaintiff learned, 38. and therefore, denies the same.
- 39 ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny what Plaintiff believes, and therefore, denies the same. ACG denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 39 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, except that ACG admits that Shrinivas Shetty is an ACG employee.
- ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 40 of Plaintiff's Second Amended 40. Complaint.
- 41. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 41 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint.
- 42. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 42 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint.
- 43. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny what Plaintiff understood, and therefore, denies the same. ACG denies all remaining allegations in Paragraph 43 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint not expressly admitted herein.
- 44. ACG admits that the "Exchange Student Handbook" indicates that Plaintiff would receive a monthly allowance of \$100 per month. ACG denies all remaining allegations in Paragraph 44 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint not expressly admitted herein.
- 45. ACG admits that the "Exchange Student Handbook" indicates that Plaintiff would receive a prepaid local "SIM card" with a limit of 500 rupees per month. ACG denies that the "Exchange Student Handbook" indicates that the "SIM card" would be received at the same time

as the monthly allowance. ACG denies all remaining allegations in Paragraph 45 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint not expressly admitted herein.

- 46. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 46 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint.
- 47. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 47 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint.
- 48. ACG is without sufficient information to form a belief as what Plaintiff believes is a "brief" stay in Texas, and therefore, denies said allegation. ACG admits that Plaintiff flew to India on August 12, 2011.
- 49. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny what Plaintiff believed, and therefore, denies the same. ACG denies all remaining allegations in Paragraph 49 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.

The Events that Took Place in India:

- 50. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny what Plaintiff discovered, and therefore, denies the same.
- 51. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 51 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 52. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 52 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 53. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 53 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.

- 54. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 54 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 55. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 55 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 56. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 56 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 57. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 57 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 58. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny what Plaintiff observed, and therefore, denies the same.
- 59. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 59 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 60. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 60 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 61. ACG admits that it did not provide meals. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the remaining allegations in Paragraph 61 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 62. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 62 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 63. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 63 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.

- 64. ACG cannot form a belief as to what is meant by the term "Aegis," which is not defined. To the extent "Aegis" is meant to refer to ACG, ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 64 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same. To the extent "Aegis" is meant to refer to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 65. ACG cannot form a belief as to what is meant by the term "Aegis," which is not defined. To the extent "Aegis" is meant to refer to ACG, ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 65 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same. To the extent "Aegis" is meant to refer to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 66. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 66 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 67. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 67 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 68. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 68 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 69. ACG denies that it provided any food to Plaintiff. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the remaining allegations in Paragraph 69 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 70. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 70 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.

- 71. ACG is without sufficient information to form a belief as to the meaning of the phrase "Standing Representatives," and therefore, denies all allegations related to the same. ACG is also without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations pertaining to complaints Plaintiff allegedly made and therefore, denies the same. ACG denies all remaining allegations in Paragraph 71 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint not expressly admitted herein.
- 72. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 72 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 73. ACG denies that Essar is its parent company. ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the remaining allegations in Paragraph 73 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 74. ACG admits that Plaintiff contacted Debra Zismer, but is without sufficient information to admit or deny the remaining allegations in Paragraph 74 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 75. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 75 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint.
- 76. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 76 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint.
- 77. ACG admits the allegations in Paragraph 77 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint.
- 78. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 78 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint to the extent that they pertain to alleged complaints made to Debra Zismer. ACG is

without sufficient information to admit or deny the remaining allegations in Paragraph 78 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.

- 79. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 79 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 80. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 80 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 81. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 81 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 82. ACG denies that the "Exchange Student Handbook" says she would owe money to ACG if she did not complete the program. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the remaining allegations in Paragraph 82 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 83. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 83 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 84. ACG cannot form a belief as to what is meant by the term "Aegis," which is not defined. To the extent "Aegis" is meant to refer to ACG, ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 84 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same. To the extent "Aegis" is meant to refer to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
 - 85. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in

Paragraph 85 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.

- 86. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 86 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 87. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 87 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 88. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 88 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 89. ACG cannot form a belief as to what is meant by the term "Aegis," which is not defined. To the extent "Aegis" is meant to refer to ACG, ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 89 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same. To the extent "Aegis" is meant to refer to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 90. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 90 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 91. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 91 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 92. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 92 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.

- 93. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 93 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 94. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny what Plaintiff believed, and therefore, denies the same.
- 95. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 95 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.

Upon Her Return to Joplin:

- 96. ACG admits the allegations in Paragraph 96 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint.
- 97. ACG admits that Plaintiff was placed in the "ACE" program upon her reemployment by ACG. ACG denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 97 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint.
- 98. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 98 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 99. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny what Plaintiff believes, and therefore, denies the same. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 99 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 100. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 100 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, except that ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny what Plaintiff believes, and therefore, denies the same. Pleading further, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response

is required, ACG denies the same.

COUNT I: FRAUDULENT INDUCEMENT AND MISREPRESENTATION IN EMPLOYMENT

- 101. ACG incorporates by reference its responses to Paragraphs 1 through 100 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint as though fully restated and set forth herein.
- 102. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny what Plaintiff believes. and therefore, denies the same. ACG admits that it made the specific representations alleged in Paragraph 103 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint that it admits making in its answer to Paragraph 103. ACG denies making all other representations alleged in Paragraph 103 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and denies all remaining allegations in Paragraph 102 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint not expressly admitted herein. Pleading further, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- ACG admits the alleged representations in subparagraphs 103(a) and (b) of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, except that ACG denies that these items were promised on the first of every month. ACG denies the alleged representations in subparagraphs 103(c), (d), (e), and (f) of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint. With respect to subparagraph 103(g), ACG cannot form a belief as to what is meant by the term "Aegis," which is not defined. To the extent "Aegis" is meant to refer to ACG, ACG admits that Plaintiff was told a limited health insurance policy would be provided, but denies that ACG was to provide it. ACG also admits that Plaintiff was told she would be placed in the "ACE" program upon successful completion of the program in India. ACG denies all remaining allegations in Paragraph 103 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint not expressly admitted herein. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG.

To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.

- Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint that ACG admits making were false. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in subparagraphs 104(a), (b), (c), (d), and (e) of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same. With respect to subparagraphs 104(f) and (g), ACG cannot form a belief as to what is meant by the term "Aegis," which is not defined. To the extent "Aegis" is meant to refer to ACG, ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in subparagraphs (f) and (g) of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same. ACG denies the allegations in subparagraph 104(h) of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint. ACG denies all remaining allegations in Paragraph 104 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint not expressly admitted herein. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 105. ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 106. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny what Plaintiff believes, and therefore, denies the same. ACG denies all remaining allegations in Paragraph 106 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint.
- 107. ACG denies that the specific representations identified in Paragraph 103 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint that ACG admits making were false. ACG states further that whether a representation was "material" calls for a legal conclusion that requires no response. To the extent a response is required, ACG is without sufficient information to admit or

deny the allegation, and therefore, denies the same. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the remaining allegations in Paragraph 107 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.

- 108. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 108 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 109. ACG cannot form a belief as to what is meant by the term "Defendant," which is not defined. To the extent "Defendant" is meant to refer to ACG, ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 109 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint. Pleading further, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 110. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 110 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 111. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 111 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint. Pleading further, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 112. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 112 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint. Pleading further, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies

the same.

- 113. ACG denies that the specific representations alleged in Paragraph 103 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint that ACG admits making were false. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 113 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint with respect to all other representations alleged in Paragraph 103. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny what Plaintiff knew, and therefore, denies the same. ACG denies all remaining allegations in Paragraph 113 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint not expressly admitted herein.
- 114. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 114 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 115. ACG admits that its employees made the specific representations in Paragraph 103 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint that ACG admits making. ACG denies these allegations with respect to all other representations alleged in Paragraph 103. ACG denies all remaining allegations in Paragraph 115 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint not expressly admitted herein.
- 116. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 116 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint. Pleading further, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 117. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 117 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint. Pleading further, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.

COUNT II: NEGLIGENT MISREPRESENTATION

- 118. ACG incorporates by reference its responses to Paragraphs 1 through 117 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint as though fully restated and set forth herein.
- 119. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 119 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, except that whether or not "reasonable care" was used calls for a legal conclusion that requires no response. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies this allegation. ACG denies all remaining allegations in Paragraph 119 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint not expressly admitted herein. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 120. ACG admits the allegations in Paragraph 120 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint with respect to the specific representations alleged in Paragraph 103 that ACG admits making. ACG denies this allegation with respect to all other representations alleged in Paragraph 103. ACG denies all remaining allegations in Paragraph 120 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint not expressly admitted herein. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 121. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 121 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint. Pleading further, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 122. ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.

- 123. ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- ACG admits the allegations in Paragraph 124 of Plaintiff's Second Amended 124. Complaint only with respect to the representations alleged in Paragraph 103 that ACG admits making. ACG denies these allegations with respect to all other representations alleged in Paragraph 103. Pleading further, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 125. ACG cannot form a belief as to what is meant by the phrase "employment negotiations," and therefore, denies all allegations related to the same. ACG denies all remaining allegations in Paragraph 125 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint.
- 126. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 126 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint.
- 127. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 127 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint. ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 128. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 128 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint.
- ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 129 of Plaintiff's Second Amended 129. Complaint. Pleading further, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
 - 130. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 130 of Plaintiff's Second Amended

Complaint. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.

HUMAN TRAFFICKING (18 U.S.C. §§ 1589; 1595)

- ACG incorporates by reference its responses to Paragraphs 1 through 130 of 131. Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint as though fully restated and set forth herein.
- 132. ACG states that 18 U.S.C. § 1589 speaks for itself, and ACG denies any characterizations or interpretations of that statute that are inconsistent therewith. Further, ACG states that whether or not conduct is "unlawful" calls for a legal conclusion that requires no response. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies this allegation.
- 133. ACG states that 18 U.S.C. § 1595 speaks for itself, and ACG denies any characterizations or interpretations of that statute that are inconsistent therewith.
- ACG cannot form a belief as to what is meant by the term "defendant," which is 134. not defined. To the extent "defendant" is meant to refer to ACG, ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 134 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 135 of Plaintiff's Second Amended 135. Complaint.
- 136. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 136 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint. ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.

- 137. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 137 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 138 ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 138 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 139. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 139 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 140 of Plaintiff's Second Amended 140. Complaint. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 141. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 141 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 142. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny what Plaintiff feared, and therefore, denies the same.
- ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 143 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- ACG cannot form a belief as to what is meant by the term "venture," and therefore, denies all allegations pertaining to the same. ACG admits that it was not responsible for the operation of Aegis Global Academy, and admits that it did not obtain labor from Plaintiff.

ACG denies all remaining allegations in Paragraph 144 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint not expressly admitted herein. Pleading further, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.

- 145 ACG cannot form a belief as to what is meant by the term "venture," and therefore, denies all allegations pertaining to the same. ACG admits that it made the representations in Paragraph 103 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint that it admits making. ACG admits interviewing candidates, selecting Plaintiff to participate in the Aegis Global Academy program, and assisting Plaintiff in obtaining travel documents. ACG denies all remaining allegations in Paragraph 145 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint not expressly admitted herein. Pleading further, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- ACG cannot form a belief as to what is meant by the term "venture," and 146 therefore, denies all allegations pertaining to the same. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny what Plaintiff believes, and therefore, denies the same. ACG denies all remaining allegations in Paragraph 146 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint. Pleading further, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 147. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 147 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint. Pleading further, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.

148. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 148 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.

- 149. ACG incorporates by reference its responses to Paragraphs 1 through 148 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint as though fully restated and set forth herein.
- 150. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 150 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 151. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 151 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint. Pleading further, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 152. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 152 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- ACG denies that Plaintiff provided any services for it. ACG denies all remaining 153. allegations in Paragraph 153 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint not expressly admitted herein.
- ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 154 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not

necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.

- ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 155 of Plaintiff's Second Amended 155. Complaint. ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 156 ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 156, and therefore, denies the same, except that ACG denies that it received or retained any "benefit." ACG denies all remaining allegations in Paragraph 156 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint not expressly admitted herein. ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in 157. Paragraph 157, and therefore, denies the same, except that ACG denies that it received or retained any "benefit." ACG denies all remaining allegations in Paragraph 157 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint not expressly admitted herein. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 158. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 158, and therefore, denies the same, except that ACG denies any alleged "misconduct." ACG denies all remaining allegations in Paragraph 158 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint not expressly admitted herein. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
 - 159. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 159 of Plaintiff's Second Amended

Complaint. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.

COUNT V: BREACH OF CONTRACT

- 160. ACG incorporates by reference its responses to Paragraphs 1 through 159 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint as though fully restated and set forth herein.
- ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 161 of Plaintiff's Second Amended 161. Complaint. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 162 of Plaintiff's Second Amended 162. Complaint. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.
- 163. ACG is without sufficient information to admit or deny the allegations in Paragraph 163 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint, and therefore, denies the same.
- 164. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 164 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint.
- 165. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 165 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint.
- 166. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 166 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies

the same.

167. ACG denies the allegations in Paragraph 167 of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint. Further pleading, ACG states that allegations pertaining to Defendant Aegis USA, Inc., do not necessitate a response from ACG. To the extent a response is required, ACG denies the same.

AFFIRMATIVE AND OTHER DEFENSES

Without waiving its denial of liability, ACG alleges the following affirmative and other defenses:

- 1. Plaintiff's claims fail, in whole or in part, because Plaintiff has failed to state a claim upon which relief can be granted. For example, Plaintiff cannot maintain causes of action under Missouri law for events that transpired entirely while Plaintiff was in Texas and/or India, to which Missouri law does not apply.
- 2. Plaintiff's claims fail, in whole or in part, because the U.S. District Court for the Western District of Missouri is the improper venue. Plaintiff cannot maintain causes of action under Missouri law for events that transpired entirely while Plaintiff was in Texas and/or India.
- 3. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of *forum non* conveniens. Plaintiff cannot maintain causes of action under Missouri law for events that transpired entirely while Plaintiff was in Texas and/or India.
- 4 Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the applicable statutes of limitations.
- 5. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because Plaintiff has failed to mitigate her damages.

- 6. Counts I and II of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint fail, in whole or in part, because some or all of the alleged representations were true.
- 7. Count V of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint is barred by the Statute of Frauds
- 8 Counts III-V of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint fail, in whole or in part, because ACG did not employ Plaintiff during the time periods in question, does not operate Aegis Global Academy, does not do business in India, and was not responsible for any events that transpired while Plaintiff was in India.
- 9. Pleading hypothetically and in the alternative, Count III of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint fails, in whole or in part, because ACG did not employ Plaintiff during the time periods in question, and thus did not knowingly obtain labor from Plaintiff nor knowingly benefit from participation in an alleged scheme to obtain Plaintiff's labor.
- 10. Pleading hypothetically and in the alternative, Count IV of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint fails, in whole or in part, because Plaintiff performed work in India voluntarily and with full knowledge of the facts and circumstances of that work.
- 11. Pleading hypothetically and in the alternative, Count IV of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint fails, in whole or in part, because any alleged benefit was conferred upon ACG without its knowledge, request, or acceptance.
- 12. Pleading hypothetically and in the alternative, Count IV of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint fails, in whole or in part, because no injustice resulted from ACG's retention of any alleged benefit. Plaintiff was compensated in the form of wages, calling privileges, housing, food, education, among other forms of compensation. Plaintiff also received

a \$2,000 bonus and placement in ACG's supervisor training program upon re-employment by ACG.

- 13. Pleading hypothetically and in the alternative, Counts IV and V of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint fail, in whole or in part, because of the doctrines of waiver, estoppel, and laches. Plaintiff returned from India and became re-employed by ACG on or around June 25, 2012. Plaintiff accepted said re-employment, placement in ACG's supervisor training program, and a \$2,000 bonus without complaint. Plaintiff accepted these benefits and remained silent for approximately 11 months, and only now complains of the issues alleged in her Second Amended Complaint.
- 14. Pleading hypothetically and in the alternative, Counts IV and V of Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint fail, in whole or in part, because of accord and satisfaction. Plaintiff accepted re-employment and a \$2,000 bonus upon return from India in satisfaction of any alleged obligations owed by ACG. Plaintiff accepted these benefits and remained silent for approximately 11 months, and only now complains of the issues alleged in her Second Amended Complaint.

ARMSTRONG TEASDALE LLP

By: /s/Jeremy M. Brenner

Robert A. Kaiser #31410MO Jeremy M. Brenner #63727MO 7700 Forsyth Blvd., Suite 1800 St. Louis, Missouri 63105

31. Louis, Missouri 6310

314.621.5070

314.621.5065 (facsimile)

<u>rkaiser@armstrongteasdale.com</u> jbrenner@armstrongteasdale.com

ATTORNEYS FOR DEFENDANT AEGIS COMMUNICATIONS GROUP, LLC

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on October 7, 2013, the foregoing was filed electronically with the Clerk of the Court and will be served by operation of the Court's electronic filing system upon the following:

Anne Schiavone Matt O'Laughlin Kelly McCambridge HOLMAN SCHIAVONE, LLC 4600 Madison Avenue, Suite 810 Kansas City, Missouri 64112 aschiavone@hslawllc.com molaughlin@hslawllc.com kmccambridge@hslawllc.com

/s/ Jeremy M. Brenner